

# House File 2376 - Introduced

HOUSE FILE 2376  
BY COMMITTEE ON HUMAN  
RESOURCES

(SUCCESSOR TO HSB 653)

## A BILL FOR

1 An Act requiring the development and use of a standard process  
2 and form for prior authorization of prescription drug  
3 benefits.  
4 BE IT ENACTED BY THE GENERAL ASSEMBLY OF THE STATE OF IOWA:

1     Section 1. NEW SECTION. 505.26 Prior authorization for  
2 prescription drug benefits — standard process and form.

3     1. As used in this section:

4     *a. "Facility"* means an institution providing health care  
5 services or a health care setting, including but not limited  
6 to hospitals and other licensed inpatient centers, ambulatory  
7 surgical or treatment centers, skilled nursing centers,  
8 residential treatment centers, diagnostic, laboratory, and  
9 imaging centers, and rehabilitation and other therapeutic  
10 health settings.

11    *b. "Health benefit plan"* means a policy, contract,  
12 certificate, or agreement offered or issued by a health carrier  
13 to provide, deliver, arrange for, pay for, or reimburse any of  
14 the costs of health care services.

15    *c. "Health care professional"* means a physician or other  
16 health care practitioner licensed, accredited, registered, or  
17 certified to perform specified health care services consistent  
18 with state law.

19    *d. "Health care provider"* means a health care professional  
20 or a facility.

21    *e. "Health care services"* means services for the diagnosis,  
22 prevention, treatment, cure, or relief of a health condition,  
23 illness, injury, or disease.

24    *f. "Health carrier"* means an entity subject to the insurance  
25 laws of this state, or subject to the jurisdiction of the  
26 commissioner, including an insurance company offering sickness  
27 and accident plans, a health maintenance organization, a  
28 nonprofit health service corporation, a plan established  
29 pursuant to chapter 509A for public employees, or any other  
30 entity providing a plan of health insurance, health care  
31 benefits, or health care services. *"Health carrier"* includes,  
32 for purposes of this section, an organized delivery system.

33    *g. "Pharmacy benefits manager"* means the same as defined in  
34 section 510B.1.

35    2. The commissioner shall develop, by rule, a standard prior

1 authorization process and form for use by health carriers and  
2 pharmacy benefits managers that require prior authorization for  
3 prescription drug benefits pursuant to a health benefit plan,  
4 by January 1, 2015.

5 3. Prior to development of the standard prior authorization  
6 process and form, the commissioner shall hold at least one  
7 public hearing to gather input in developing the standard  
8 process and form from interested parties.

9 4. The standard prior authorization process shall meet all  
10 of the following requirements:

11 a. Health carriers and pharmacy benefits managers shall  
12 allow health care providers to submit a prior authorization  
13 request electronically.

14 b. Health carriers and pharmacy benefits managers shall  
15 provide that approval of a prior authorization request shall be  
16 valid for a minimum of one hundred eighty days.

17 c. Health carriers and pharmacy benefits managers shall  
18 ensure that the prior authorization process allows a health  
19 carrier or pharmacy benefits manager to substitute a generic  
20 drug for a previously approved brand-name drug with the health  
21 care provider's approval and the patient's consent.

22 d. Health carriers and pharmacy benefits managers shall make  
23 the following available and accessible on their internet sites:

24 (1) Prior authorization requirements and restrictions,  
25 including a list of drugs that require prior authorization.

26 (2) Clinical criteria that are easily understandable  
27 to health care providers, including clinical criteria for  
28 reauthorization of a previously approved drug after the prior  
29 authorization period has expired.

30 (3) Standards for submitting and considering requests,  
31 including evidence-based guidelines, when possible, for making  
32 prior authorization determinations.

33 e. Health carriers and pharmacy benefits managers shall  
34 provide a process for health care providers to appeal a prior  
35 authorization determination.

1 5. The standard prior authorization form shall meet all of  
2 the following requirements:

3     *a.* Not exceed two pages in length.

4     *b.* Be available in an electronic format.

5 *c.* Be transmissible in an electronic format.

6        6. Health carriers and pharmacy benefits managers shall use  
7 and accept the standard prior authorization form beginning on  
8 July 1, 2015. Health care providers shall use and submit the  
9 standard prior authorization form, when prior authorization is  
10 required by a health benefit plan, beginning on July 1, 2015.

11 7. a. If a health carrier or pharmacy benefits manager  
12 fails to use or accept the standard prior authorization form  
13 or to respond to a health care provider's request for prior  
14 authorization of prescription drug benefits within seventy-two  
15 hours of the health care provider's submission of the form,  
16 the request for prior authorization shall be considered to be  
17 approved.

b. However, if the prior authorization request is incomplete, the health carrier or pharmacy benefits manager may request the additional information within the seventy-two-hour period and once the additional information is provided the provisions of paragraph "a" shall again apply.

### EXPLANATION

24 The inclusion of this explanation does not constitute agreement with  
25 the explanation's substance by the members of the general assembly.

26 This bill requires the development and use of a standard  
27 process and form to obtain prior authorization for prescription  
28 drug benefits under a health benefit plan.

29 The bill requires the commissioner of insurance to develop,  
30 by rule, a standard process and form by January 1, 2015.

31 Before developing the process and form, the commissioner is  
32 required to hold at least one public hearing to obtain input  
33 from interested parties. The form must not exceed two pages in  
34 length and must be available and transmissible in an electronic  
35 format.

1 Health carriers are defined as all types of entities  
2 providing health insurance or health benefit coverages and  
3 pharmacy benefits managers are defined as an entity providing  
4 prescription drug benefit management services to all types  
5 of entities providing health insurance or health benefit  
6 coverages, including employers and unions. Health carriers and  
7 pharmacy benefits managers are required to use and accept the  
8 standard prior authorization form, and health care providers  
9 are required to use and submit the form, beginning on July 1,  
10 2015. If a health carrier fails to use or accept the standard  
11 form or to respond to a health care provider's request for  
12 prior authorization of prescription drug benefits within 72  
13 hours of the provider's submission of the form, the request  
14 shall be considered to be granted, unless the request is  
15 incomplete and additional information is needed to process the  
16 request.

17 Health care providers are defined as health care  
18 professionals or health care institutions and are required to  
19 use and submit the standard prior authorization form, beginning  
20 on July 1, 2015.

21 The standard prior authorization process must include  
22 the capability of electronic submissions, 180-day prior  
23 authorization approvals, substitution of generic drugs,  
24 internet access to prior authorization requirements such as  
25 listing of drugs and understandable clinical criteria for  
26 authorization and reauthorization, and an appeal process.

27 The prior authorization form must not exceed two pages in  
28 length and must be available and transmissible in an electronic  
29 format.